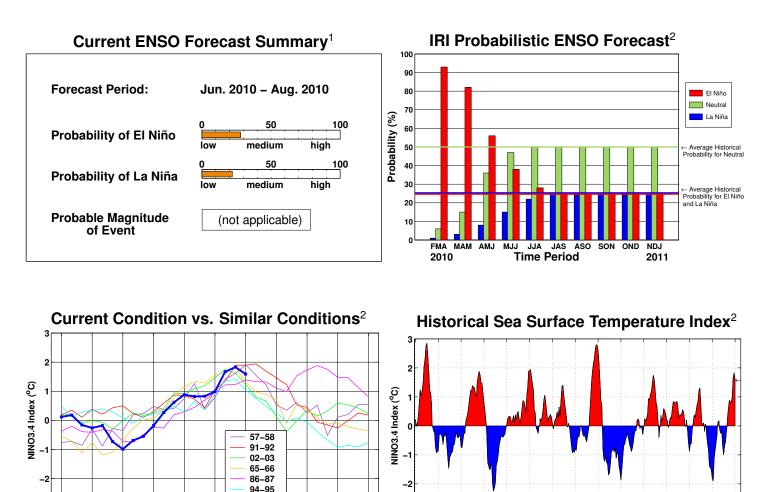
## **ENSO** *QUICK LOOK* **Feb 18, 2010** A monthly summary of the status of El Niño, La Niña and the Southern Oscillation, or "ENSO"

El Niño conditions remain moderate strength in the equatorial Pacific. For the Feb-Apr season in progress there is an approximately 93 percent probability of maintaining El Niño conditions. Probabilities for El Niño stay above 80 percent through the Mar-May season, decreasing to 55-60 percent by Apr-Jun season and to the climatological probability of 25 percent by the Jul-Sep season.



Jan -3 Yr+2 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 Time Period

## **Historically Speaking**

El Niño and La Niña events tend to develop during the period Apr-Jun and they:

- Tend to reach their maximum strength during Dec-Feb

Current

Jan

Yr+1

Apr

- Typically persist for 9-12 months, though occasionally persisting for up to 2 years
- Typically recur every 2 to 7 years

Jul

Apr

Oct

-3

Jul

Yr-1

Oct

Jan

Yr0

<sup>1</sup>Probability of an El Niño refers to the likelihood of a sustained (that is, over several seasons) warming across a broad region of the eastern and central tropical Pacific, not just along coastal South America.

Oct

Jul

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Based on sea surface temperature departures from the long-term average over the "NINO3.4" region (120-170W, 5S-5N).