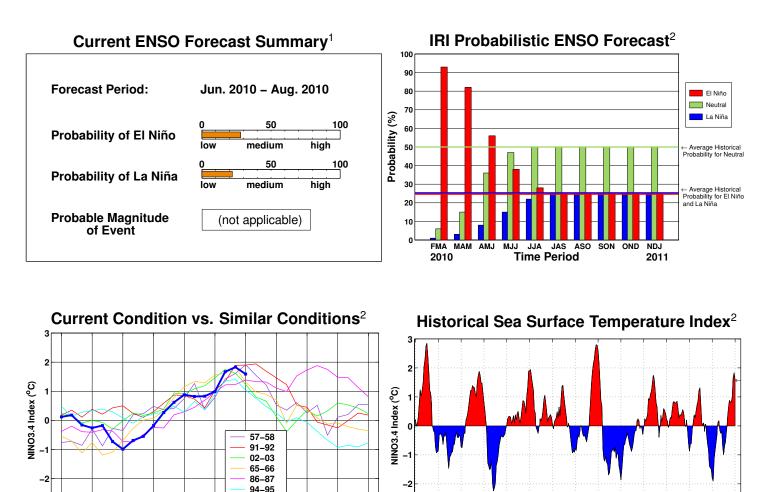
ENSO *QUICK LOOK* **Feb 18, 2010** A monthly summary of the status of El Niño, La Niña and the Southern Oscillation, or "ENSO"

El Niño conditions remain moderate strength in the equatorial Pacific. For the Feb-Apr season in progress there is an approximately 93 percent probability of maintaining El Niño conditions. Probabilities for El Niño stay above 80 percent through the Mar-May season, decreasing to 55-60 percent by Apr-Jun season and to the climatological probability of 25 percent by the Jul-Sep season.



Jan -3 Yr+2 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 Time Period

Historically Speaking

El Niño and La Niña events tend to develop during the period Apr-Jun and they:

- Tend to reach their maximum strength during Dec-Feb

Current

Jan

Yr+1

Apr

- Typically persist for 9-12 months, though occasionally persisting for up to 2 years
- Typically recur every 2 to 7 years

Jul

Apr

Oct

-3

Jul

Yr-1

Oct

Jan

Yr0

¹Probability of an El Niño refers to the likelihood of a sustained (that is, over several seasons) warming across a broad region of the eastern and central tropical Pacific, not just along coastal South America.

Oct

Jul

²Based on sea surface temperature departures from the long-term average over the "NINO3.4" region (120-170W, 5S-5N).